

## Chapter 7- Early African Civilizations, 2,000 B.C.- A.D. 1,500

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- 1. Bantu: A family of languages spoken in central and southern Africa; a member of any group of the African people who speak that language
- 2. **Diviner:** A person who is believed to have the power to foretell events
- 3. **Griot:** A special class of African storytellers who help keep alive a people's history
- 4. Lineage Group: An extended family unit that has combined into a larger community
- 5. Matrilineal: Tracing lineage through the mother rather than the father
- 6. Patrilineal: Tracing lineage through the father
- 7. **Plateau:** A relatively high, flat land area
- 8. Savanna: Broad grassland dotted with small trees and shrubs
- 9. **Stateless Society:** A group of independent villages organized into clans and led by a local ruler or clan head without any central government
- 10. Subsistence Farming: The practice of growing just enough crops for personal use, not for sale
- 11. **Swahili:** A mixed African-Arabic culture that developed along the east coast of Africa; also, the major language used in that area, combining Bantu with Arabic words and phrases